

CARD

Coalition for African Rice Development

An Innovative Attempt for Agri. Dev't in Africa

August 17, 2015 at JICA Tsukuba Center

Takanori SATOYAMA

General Coordinator

CARD Secretariat



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RICE DEVELOPMENT

Outline

- 1. Context**
- 2. What is CARD? - General**
- 3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/ Activities**
- 4. Progress**



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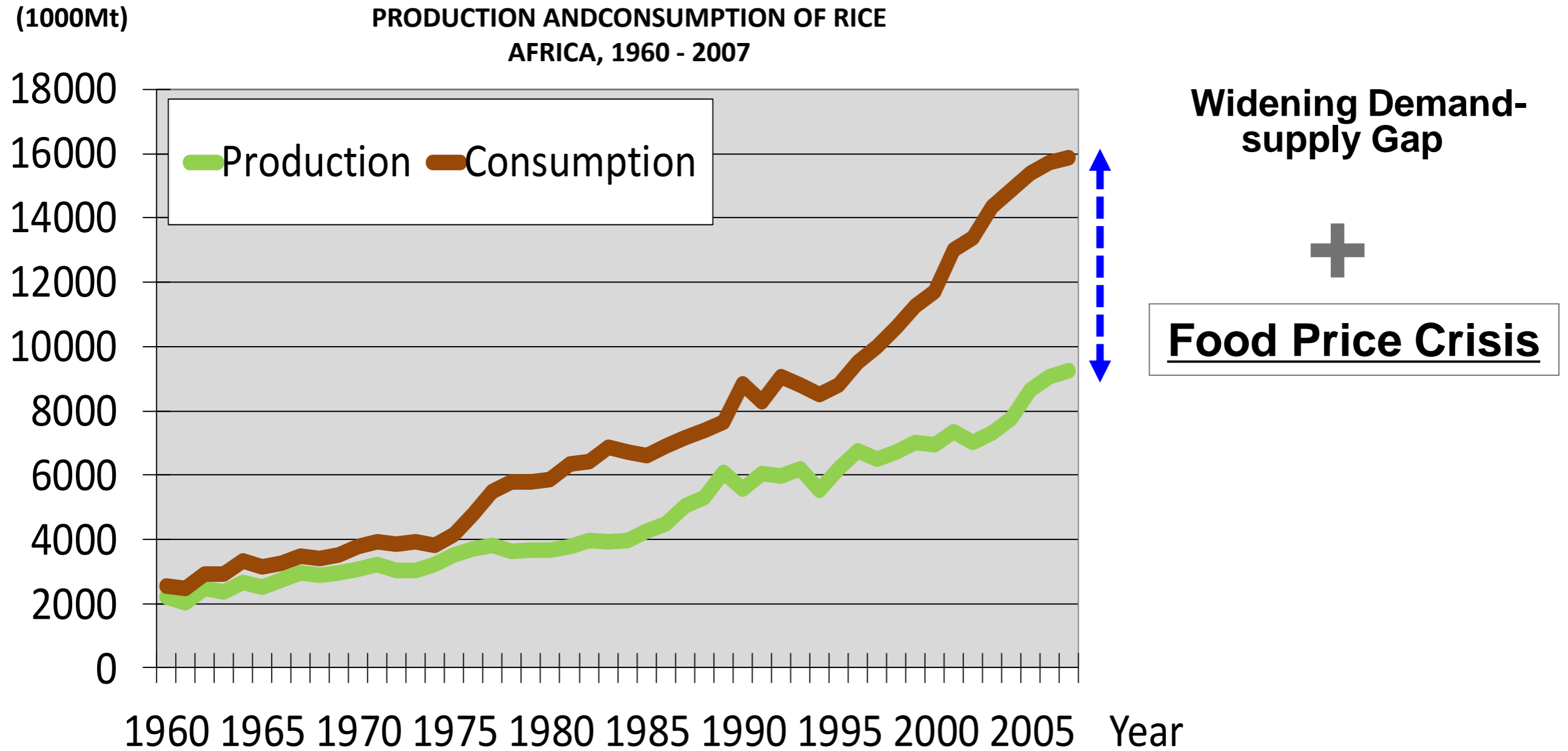
1. CONTEXTS



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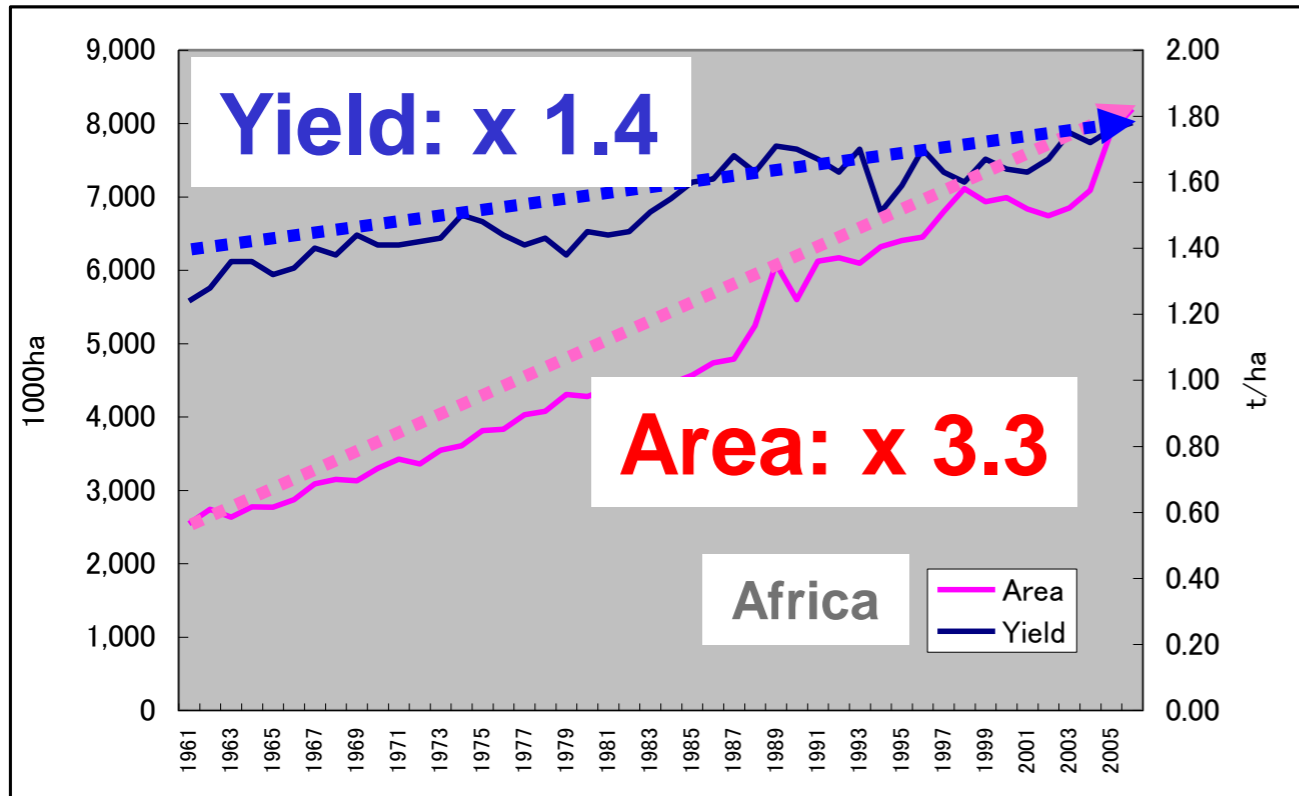
1. Contexts



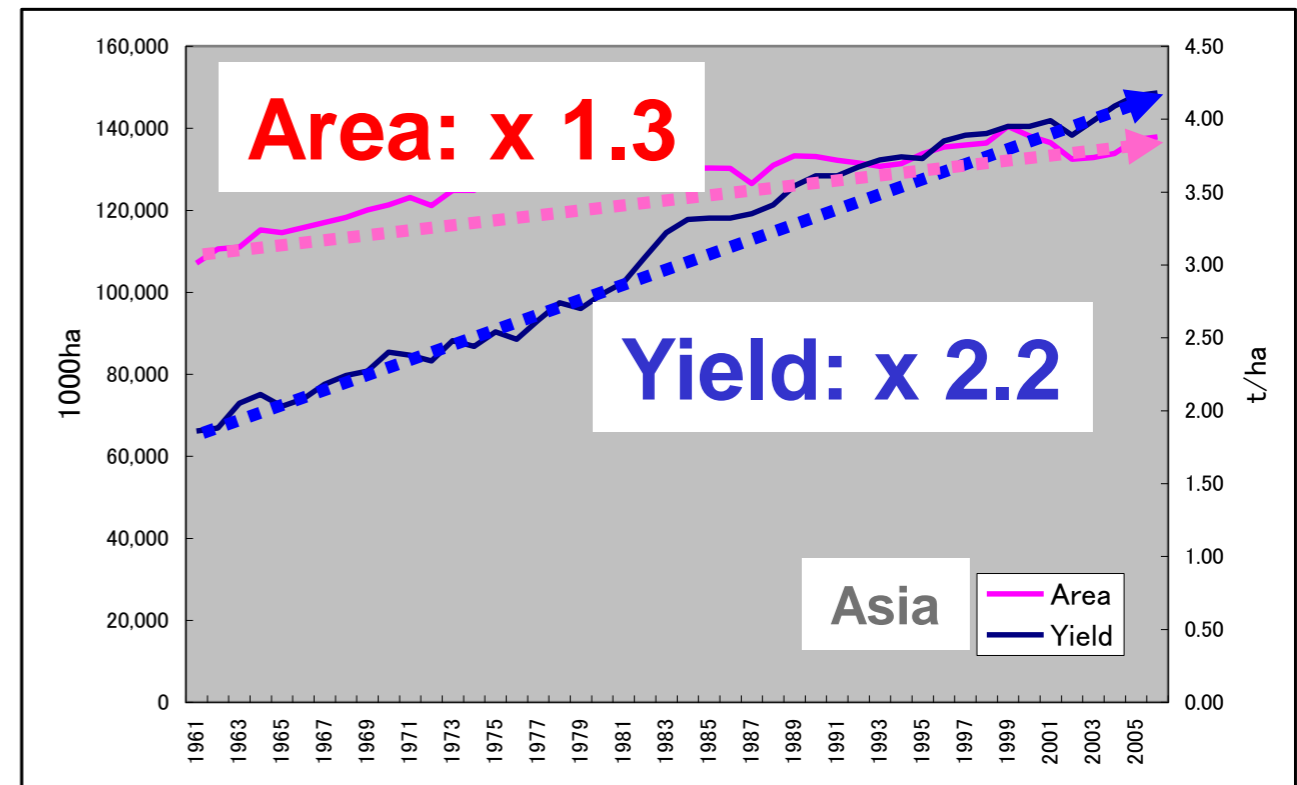
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1. Contexts



AFRICA



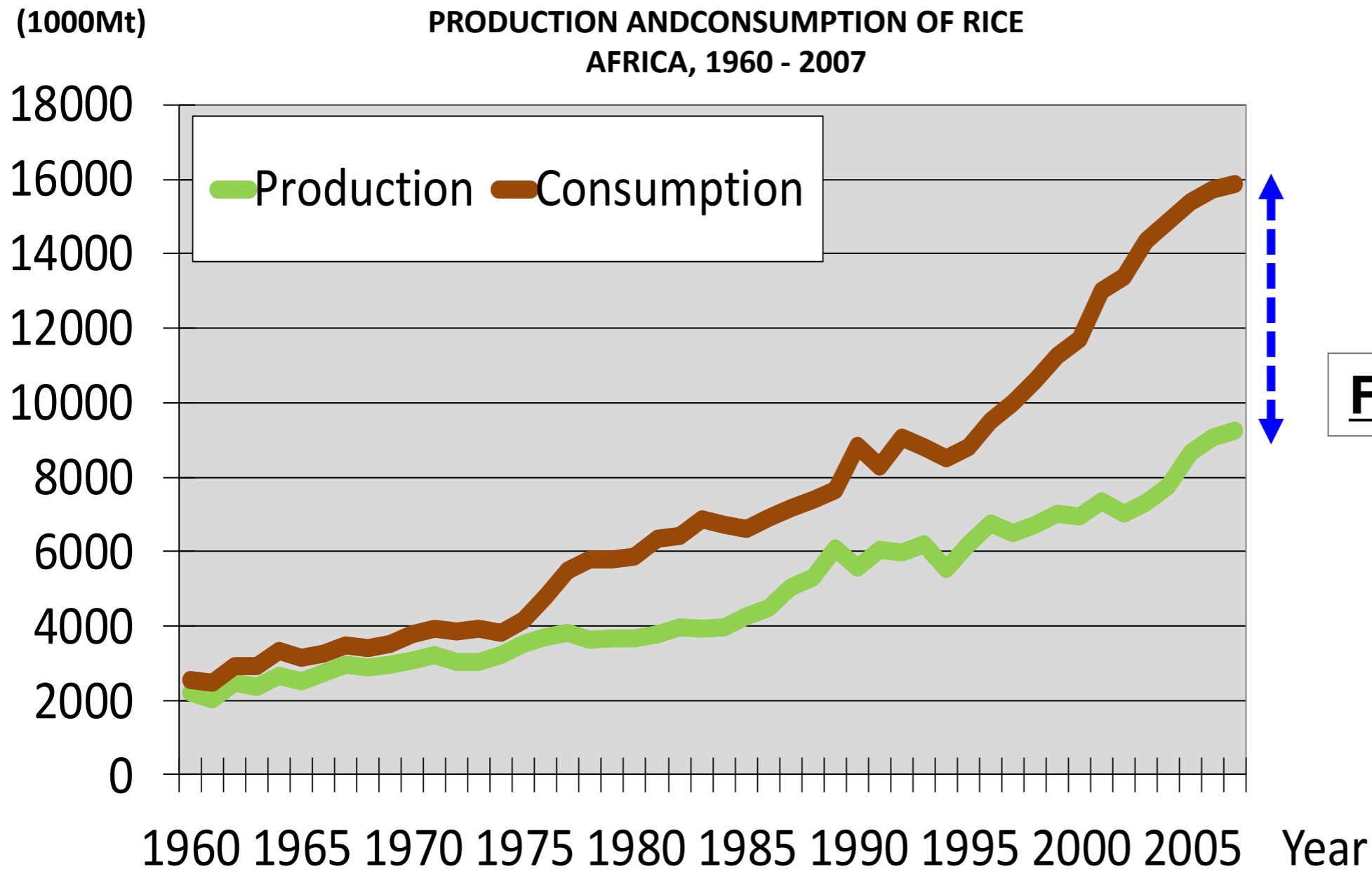
ASIA



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1. Contexts



Widening Demand-supply Gap

+

Food Price Crisis

Productivity Improvement is essential

Green Revolution in Africa



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2. WHAT IS CARD? - GENERAL



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2. What is CARD? - General

CARD(Coalition for African Rice Development);

- was established in 2008 at TICAD IV by AGRA, NEPAD, and JICA
- aims at doubling rice production in Sub-Sahara Africa by 2018
➔ Overall Goal
- is a consultative group of bilateral and multilateral donors and African and international organizations/institutions
 - **Steering Committee members;** AfDB, Africa Rice Center, AGRA, FAO, FARA, IFAD, IRRI, JICA, JIRCAS, NEPAD, WB
- fully respects African ownership and leadership
 - Participation of African Institutions, AfricaRice, AfDB, FARA, NEPAD
 - Alignment to CAADP
- provides supports, but not financial one
- works in 23 CARD member countries



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2. What is CARD? - GENERAL

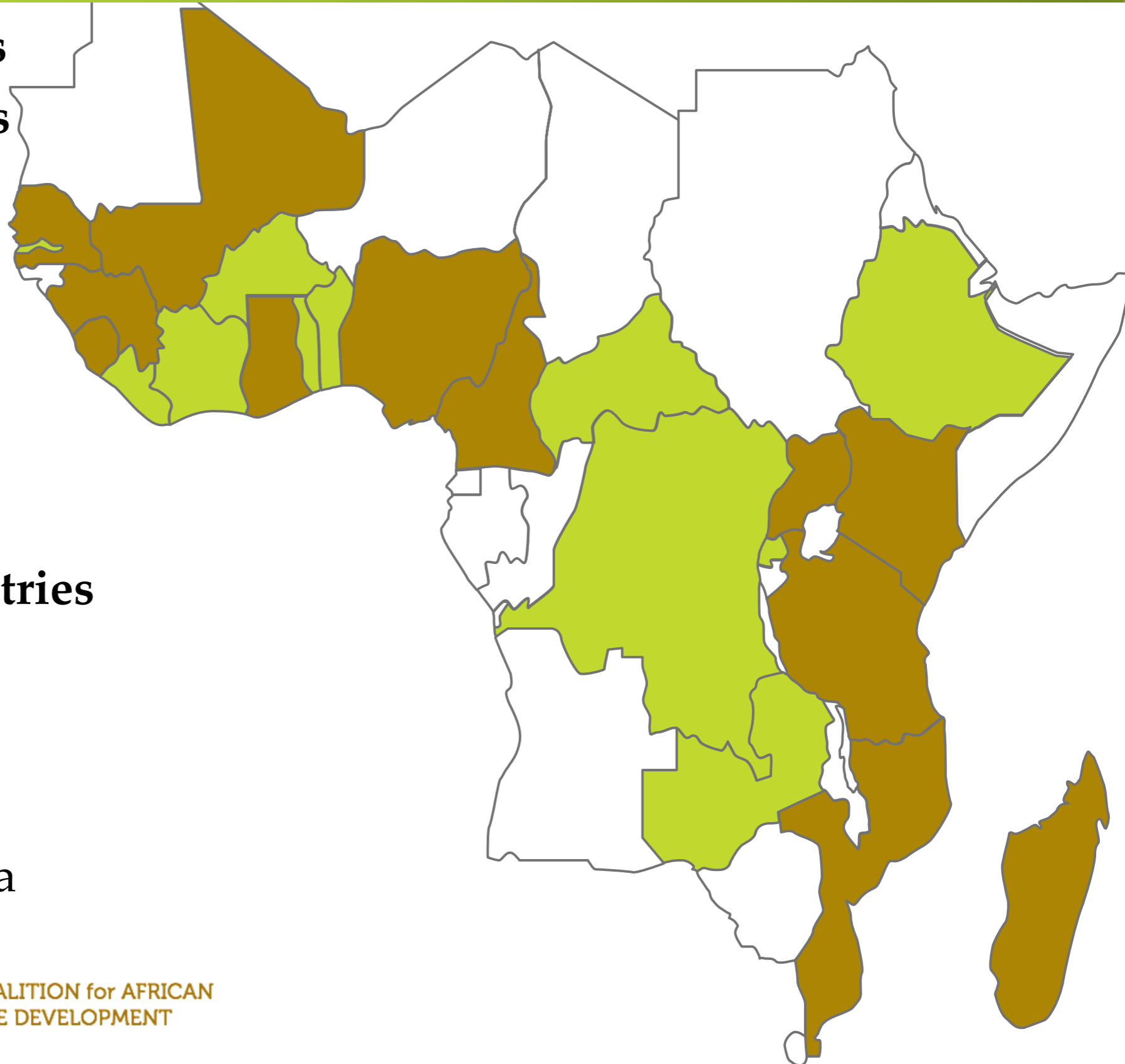
CARD Member Countries

■ First Group Countries

Cameroon, Ghana,
Guinea, Kenya,
Madagascar, Mali,
Mozambique,
Nigeria, Senegal,
Sierra Leone,
Tanzania, Uganda

■ Second Group Countries

Benin, Burkina Faso,
CAR, Cote d'Ivoire,
DRC, Ethiopia,
the Gambia, Liberia,
Rwanda, Togo, Zambia



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3. WHAT IS CARD? - CARD SUPPORTS/ACTIVITIES



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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

<CARD Supports >

- 1) Development and Implementation of Rice Sector Strategy (NRDS)
- 2) Supports in thematic areas
- 3) Capacity Development of actors in Rice Sector
- 4) Increased Investment through creation of enabling environment

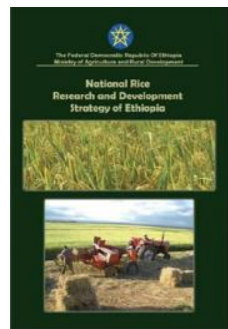


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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

1) NRDS Development and Implementation



NRDS Formulation & Launching

	Policy / Institutional	Infrastructure	Human resource capacity	Provision / support	Information / knowledge	Unclassified
Seed						
Fertilizer						
Integrating water management						
On-farm knowledge dissemination (OAK)						
Information						
Quality						
Access to market						
Access to credit						
Over all policy tools						
Unclassified						

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Project Cycle Management

Gap Analysis & Prioritization

NRDS Process

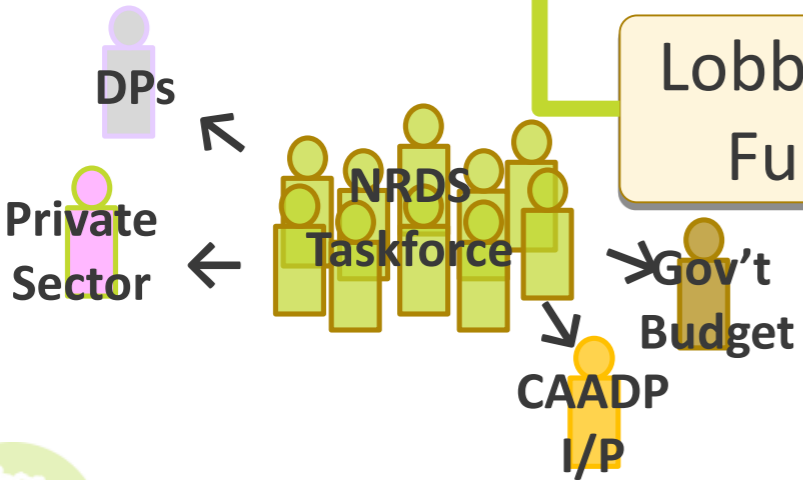
Concept Notes

Lobbying for Funding

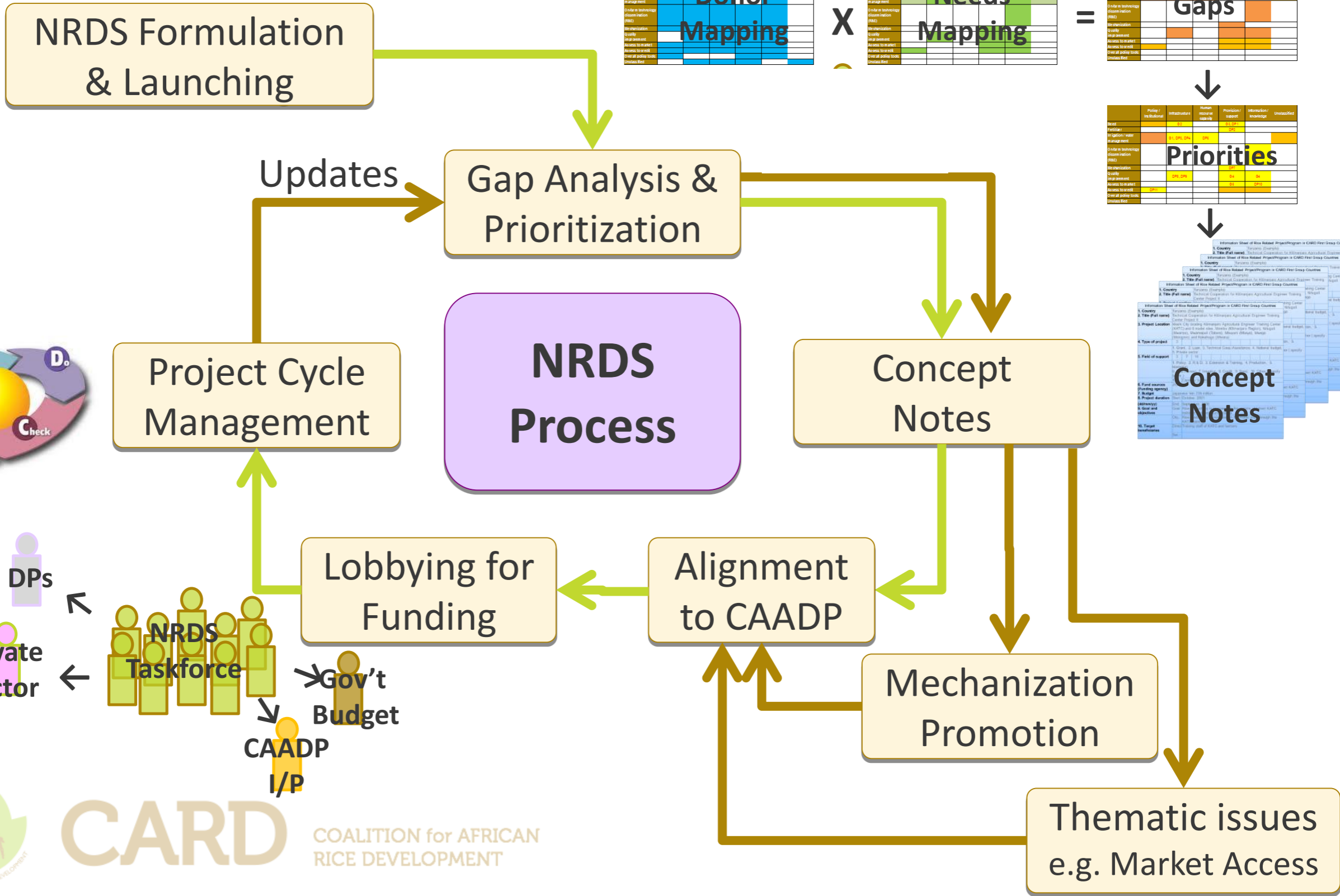
Alignment to CAADP

Mechanization Promotion

Thematic issues e.g. Market Access




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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

1) NRDS Development and Implementation

G1 Country	NRDS Formulation	Prioritisation	Concept Notes
Cameroon	→	→	→ 
Ghana	→	→	→ 
Guinea	→	→	→ 
Kenya	→	→	→ 
Madagascar	→	→	→ 
Mali	→	→	→ 
Mozambique	→	→	→ 
Nigeria	→	→	→ 
Senegal	→	→	→ 
Sierra Leone	→	→	→ 
Tanzania	→	→	→ 
Uganda	→	→	→ 

G2 Country	NRDS Formulation	Prioritisation	Concept Notes
Benin	→	→	→ 
Burkina Faso	→	→	→ 
Côte d'Ivoire	→	→	→ 
CAR	→	→ 	
DR Congo	→	→	→ 
Ethiopia	→	→	→ 
The Gambia	→	→ 	
Liberia	→	→	→ 
Rwanda	→	→	→ 
Togo	→	→	→ 
Zambia	→	→	→ 



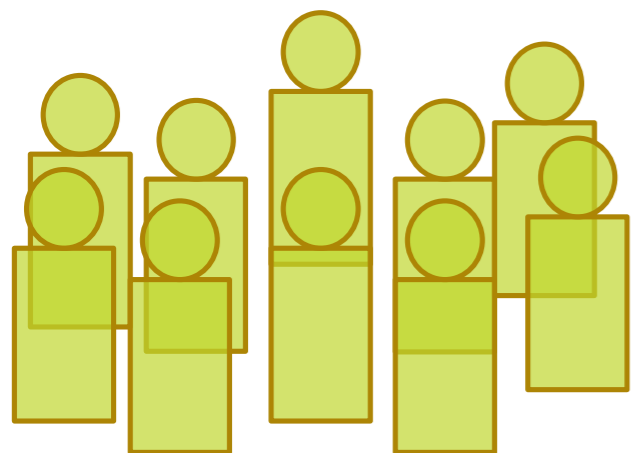
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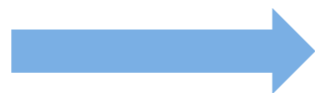
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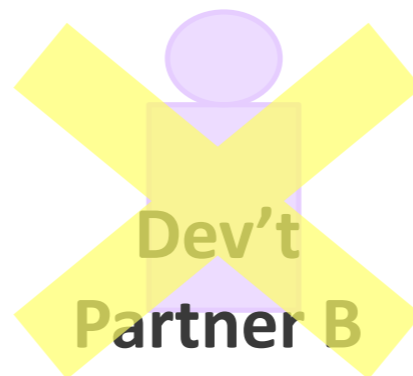
<Fund Matching>



NRDS
Taskforce



Potential
Donor



Potential
Donor



Study on Area of Interests
for identification of
Potential Donors for NRDS
implementation



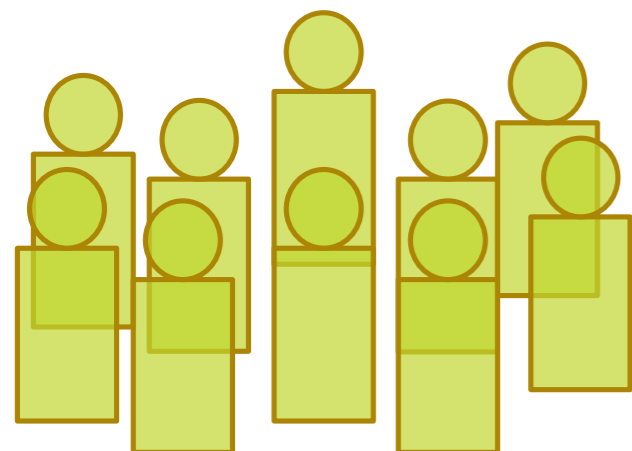
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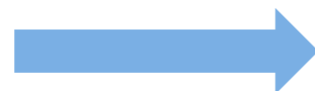
3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

1) NRDS Development and Implementation

<Fund Matching>



NRDS
Taskforce



**Potential
Donor**

- **Specific area of interest (geographical, technical, commodity)**
- **Portfolio, budget cycle**
- **Available resources (amount, timing)**
- **Procedure for application**



**Potential
Donor**

- **Specific area of interest (geographical, technical, commodity)**
- **Portfolio, budget cycle**
- **Available resources (amount, timing)**
- **Procedure for application**

**Further Study on
Potential donors**



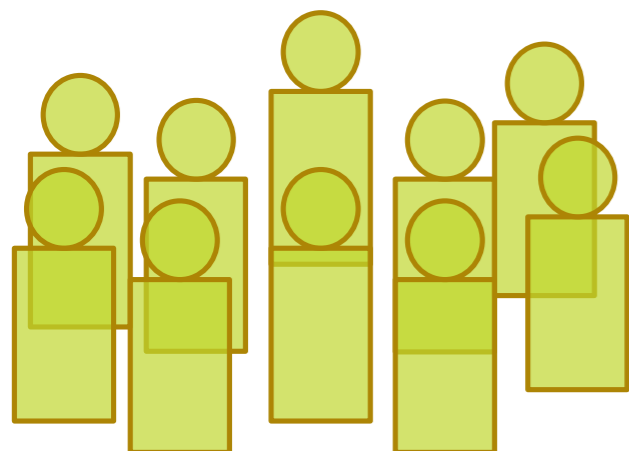
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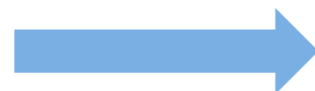
3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

1) NRDS Development and Implementation

<Fund Matching>



NRDS
Taskforce



**Potential
Donor**

- Agree on;
- Actions for fund mobilisation (e.g. Proposal formulation, submission, procedure)
 - Timing of actions (when, who and how)



Dev't
Partner C
**Potential
Donor**

- Agree on;
- Actions for fund mobilisation (e.g. Proposal formulation, submission, procedure)
 - Timing of actions (when, who and how)

**Donor by Donor
Joint Planning**



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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

1) NRDS Development and Implementation

Calendar for fund matching activities (e.g. Ghana)

B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
Country:	Ghana												
As of:	May-13												
		2013											
Name of DPs	Notes	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
AfDB	Northern Rural Growth Program joint with IFAD (2008-15, USD 105 million) => Successive project (from 2015 on, with USD 50-100 million)							- Communication with AfDB in pipeline project formulation	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued
IFAD	"Ghana Rural Growth Program" (GRGP) is expected to start for 2015-18		- NRDS TF shall Communicate with the MOFA Chief Director for inclusion of NRDS in the GRGP - NRDS TF sends C/N to IFAD and present to Agr. Working Technical Group as well as high rank officials		To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	- NRDS Focal Point shall try to be involved in the formulation of the program	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued
World Bank	Ghana Agriculture Project (GCAP: 2013-17 with USD 145 million) Also WAAPP covers Ghana (USD 60 million) Both programs have just started, so C/N could be considered to implement in the above program as additional components (USD 100-500,000), rather than in new programs.		- NRDS Focal Point should work on mainstreaming of NRDS within MOFA - NRDS Focal Point should communicate with the project manager for WAAPP and GCAP for inclusion of the CN	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued				
AFD	Rice Sector Support Project (RSSP) will be terminated in 2014. In the successive project, C/N inclusion can be considered.		NRDS TF shall send C/N to AFD		Pipeline formulation will start.	NRDS Focal Point shall be included in the formulation of the							
USAID	ADVANCE program will be completed in Dec 2013. Followup project on value chain is in pipeline (2014-18)		NRDS Task Force shall start discussion with Dr. Dapah, USAID technical advisor in MOFA for the preparation	NRDS Task Force shall try to include the NRDS C/N as components in the new project			To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued	To be continued		

3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

1) NRDS Development and Implementation

<Fund Matching >

Key for Success

- Ownership and Self-Initiative by NRDS Task Force
- Accountability and Coordination with the Ministry
- Flexibility (Anything contributing to NRDS implementation should be incorporated)



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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

1) NRDS Development and Implementation

Development and Implementation of Rice Sector Strategy (NRDS: National Rice Development Strategy)

→ Most Important Activity of CARD at country level

< Values of NRDS development and Implementation >

- All these process is carried out by the government of CARD member states. CARD provides only facilitation. (Strengthened Capacity in planning and implementation, country-owned Strategy make application possible)
- Tailor-made strategy specific to the respective country (Optimal, needs-based)
- Commodity-based focus (enable comprehensive interventions across the whole value chain)
- Commonly-shared strategy for rice sector development (better coordination of stakeholders)



3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

2) Thematic Support

Mechanization Pilot

(6 countries: Cameroon, Madagascar, Rwanda, Senegal, Tanzania, Uganda)

- Policy aspects
- Technical Aspects
- Private Sector Development/ PPP

Seed Pilot

(10 countries : Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, Guinea, Madagascar, Nigeria, Senegal, Tanzania, Uganda)

- Legislation/ Institution/ Policies
- Technical Aspects
- Market Aspects
- Private Sector Development



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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

2) Thematic Support

<Mechanization Process>



IRRI



Policy/Capacity Track

Identify key policy tools/institutional capacities in facilitating mechanization value chain (particularly in enabling environment for the private sector)

Technical Track

Identify specifications of required machineries for different *ecosystems* of rice production

To be approved by the Ministry

Formulate intervention plans to build on the outputs from the identification work on Technical and Policy/Capacity tracks



Workshop
(Nairobi, Feb '12)



Workshop
(Nairobi, Oct '12)



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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

2) Thematic Support

<Seed Process>

1st Working Week

Situation & Gap Analysis
Vision, Goal
Target Setting
Strategic Approach
Prioritization
→ Drafting Rice Seed Road Map

Regional WS

2nd Working Week

Inputs from resource persons (private sec., seed users, experts, DPs) → Revision of the draft seed road map

VC Seminar



Validation of "Seed Road Map"

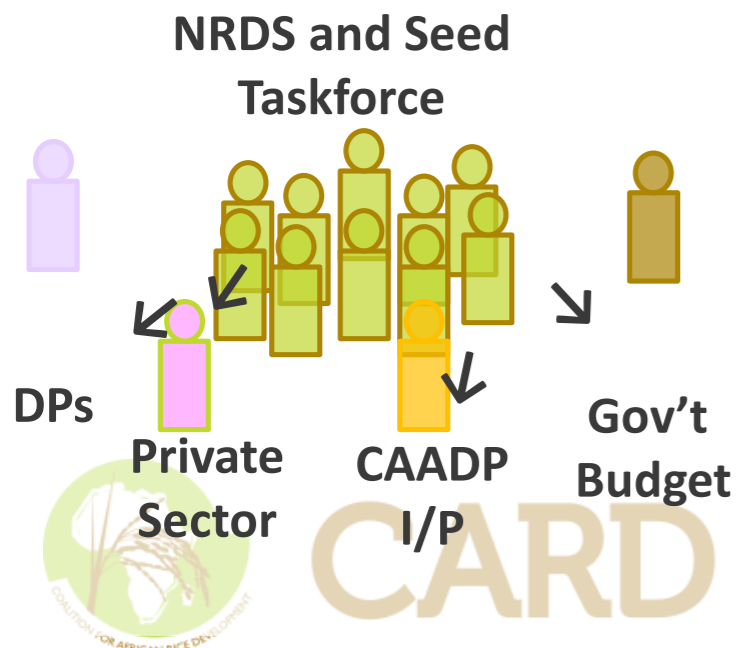
Concept Notes

Fund Matching Process

Alignment with Sector Strategy

Lobbying for Funding

Updates



3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

3) Capacity Development

(3) Capacity Development

CARD Provides member countries with opportunities for capacity development (Mainly through South-South Cooperation)

- Training on relevant technical areas (e.g. Seed, WUA, Rice Quality Improvement)
- Study Tour and exchanges of knowledge and information (Mechanization)
- Capacity Building in planning and implementation (NRDS Process)



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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

3) Capacity Development

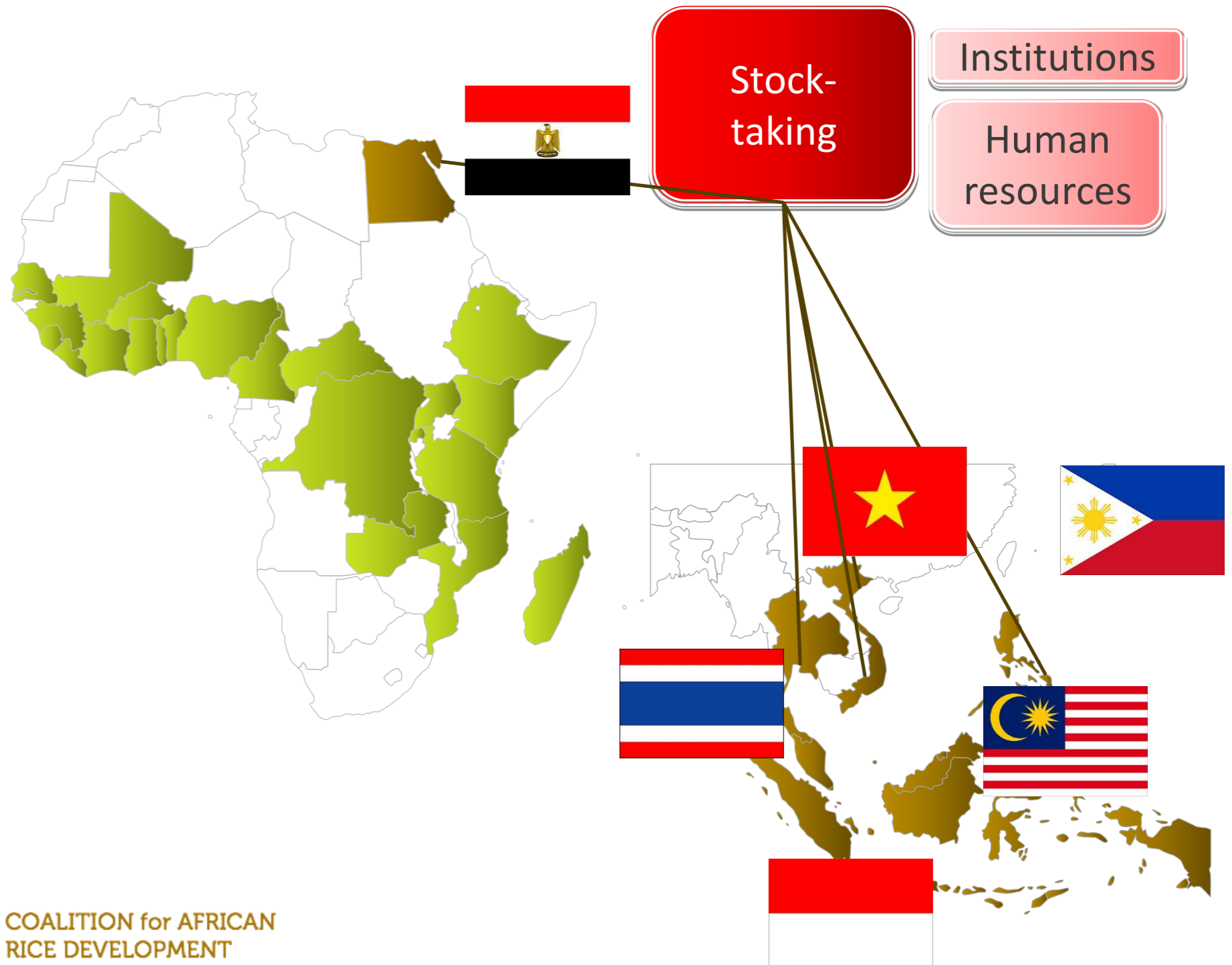
Human Resources

•## of Rice Researchers/
Experts in the variety of
fields of expertise from 6
countries

Institutions

•## of Rice Research
Institutions/ Training
Centres in the variety of
fields of expertise from 6
countries

South-south cooperation: Stock-taking



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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

3) Capacity Development

South-south cooperation: Video Conference Seminar

Topics

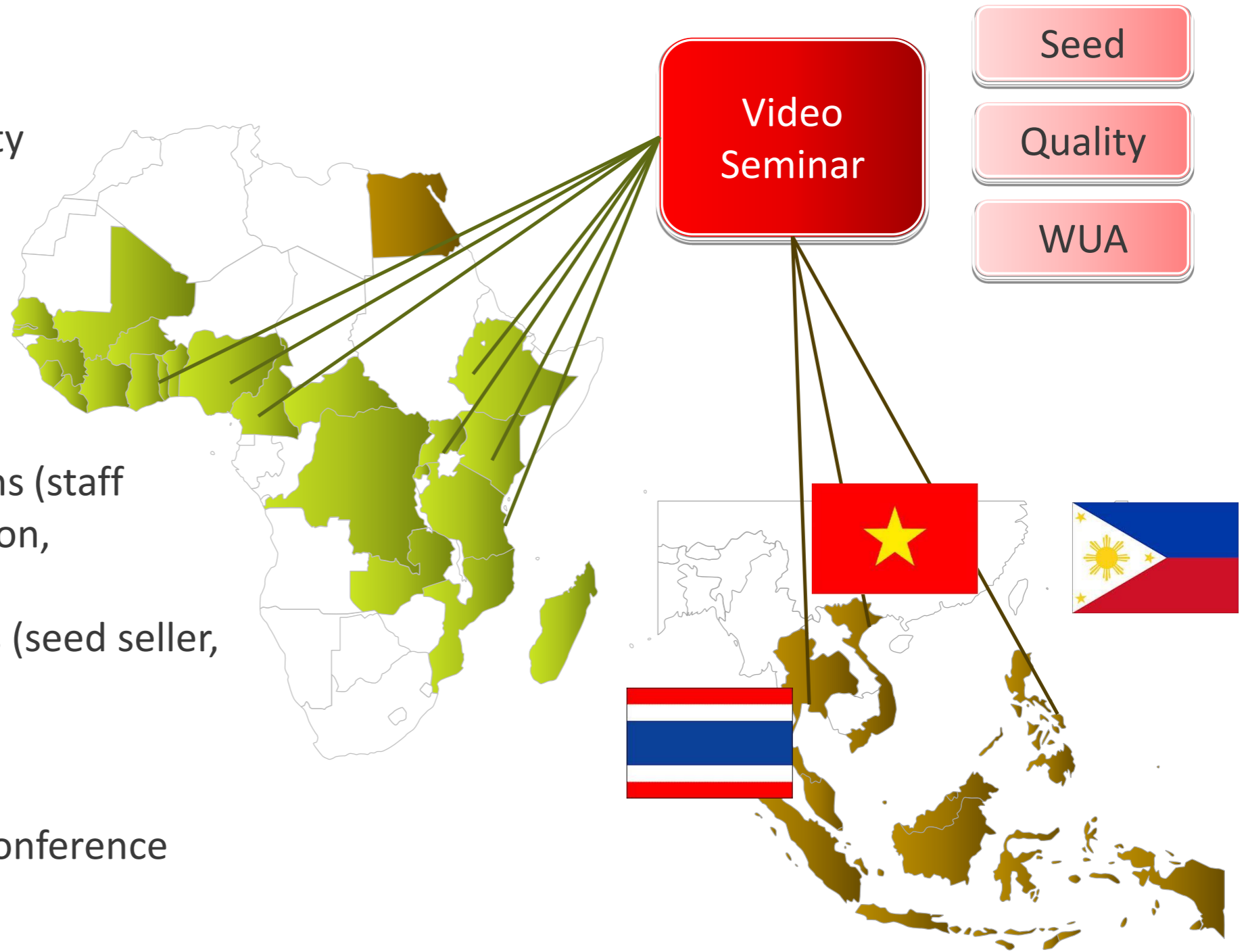
- Seed multiplication / distribution (19 Sep)
- On-farm / off-farm techniques for grain quality improvement (for small-scale farmers) (19 Oct)
- Water User Association (16 Nov)

Target participants

- Government organisations (staff involved in seed distribution, irrigation)
- Private-sector companies (seed seller, rice miller)
- Farmers' groups

Format

- Lectures through video conference



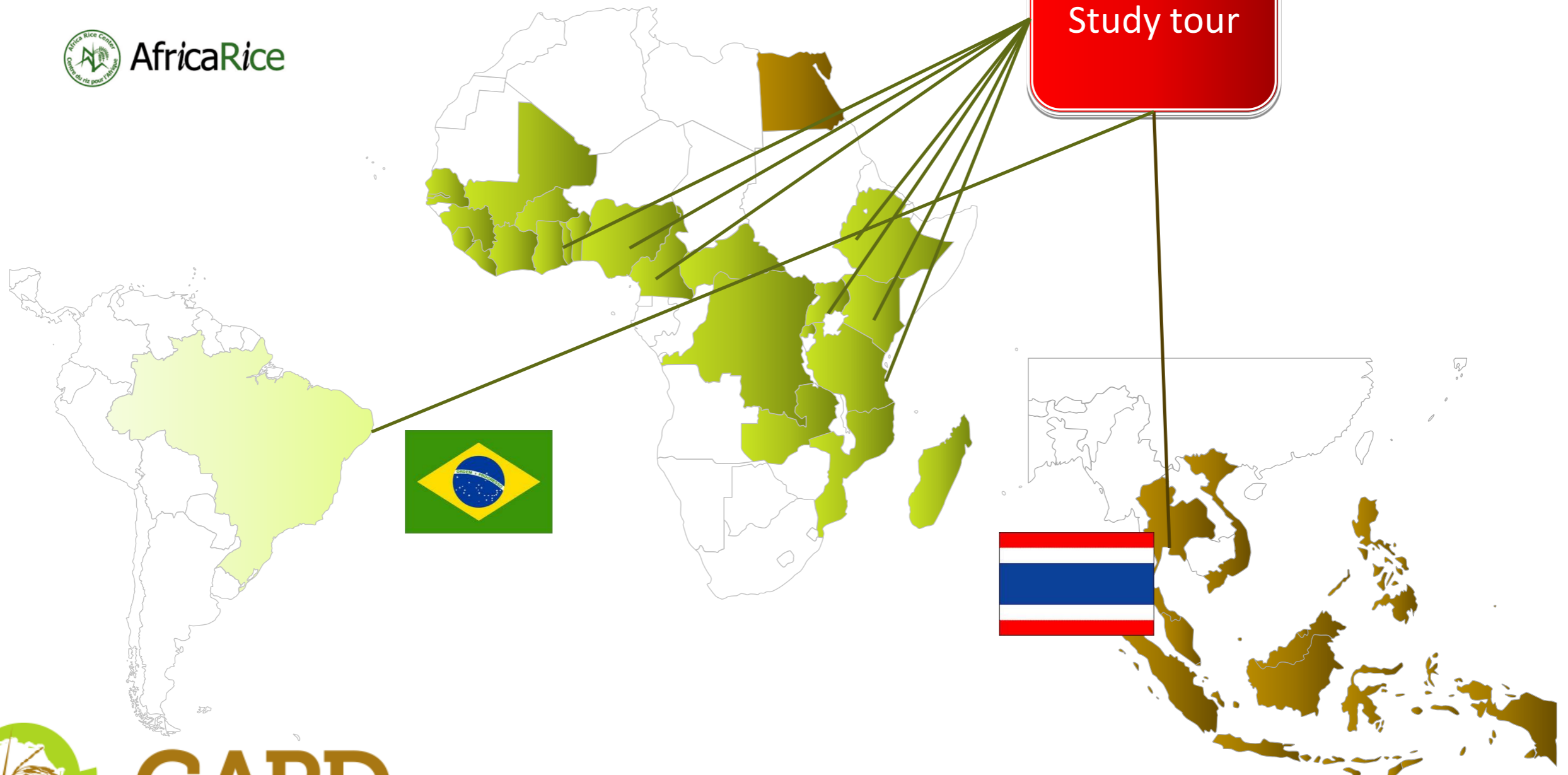
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3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

3) Capacity Development

South-south cooperation:
Platform & Study tour

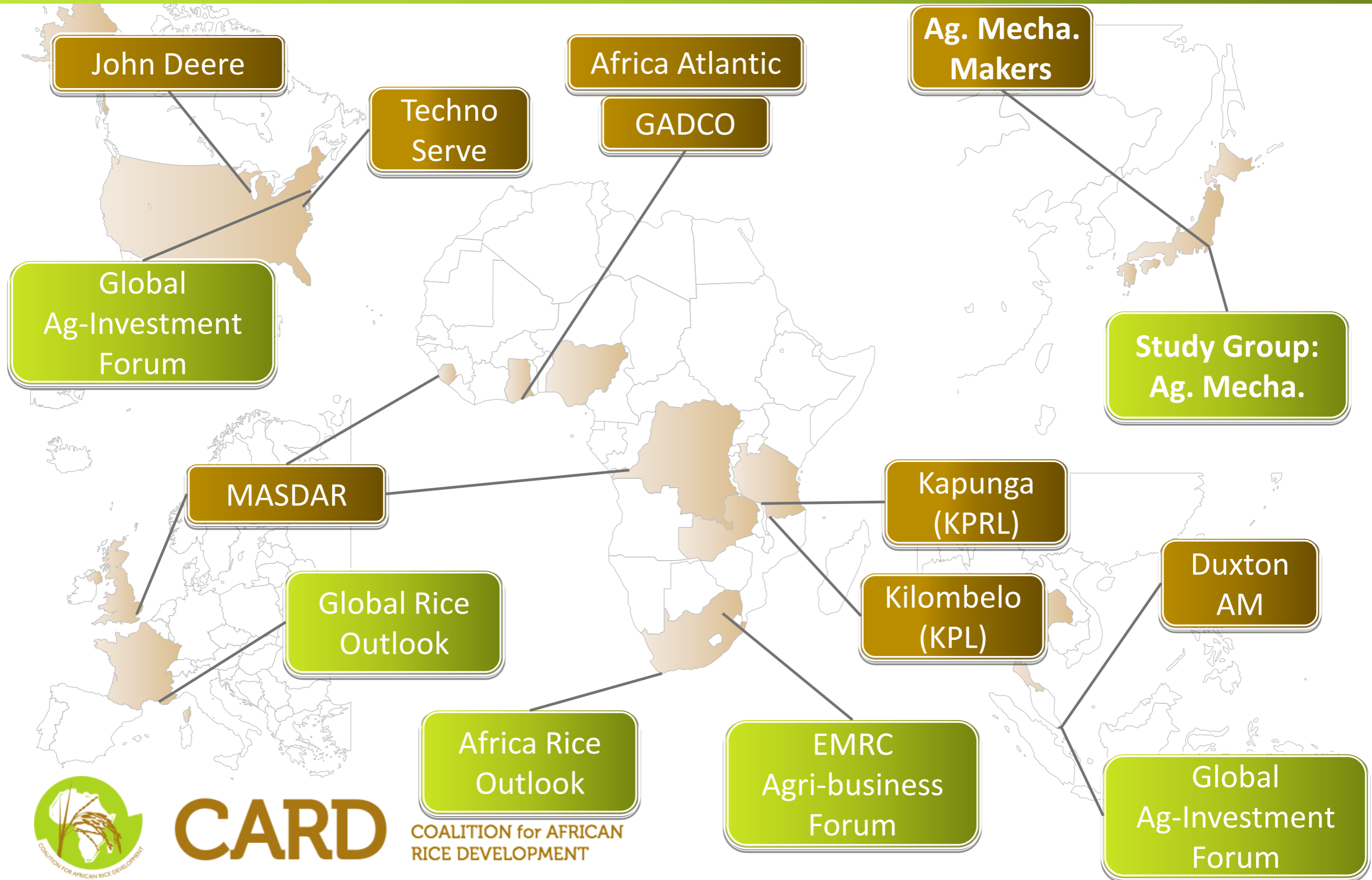


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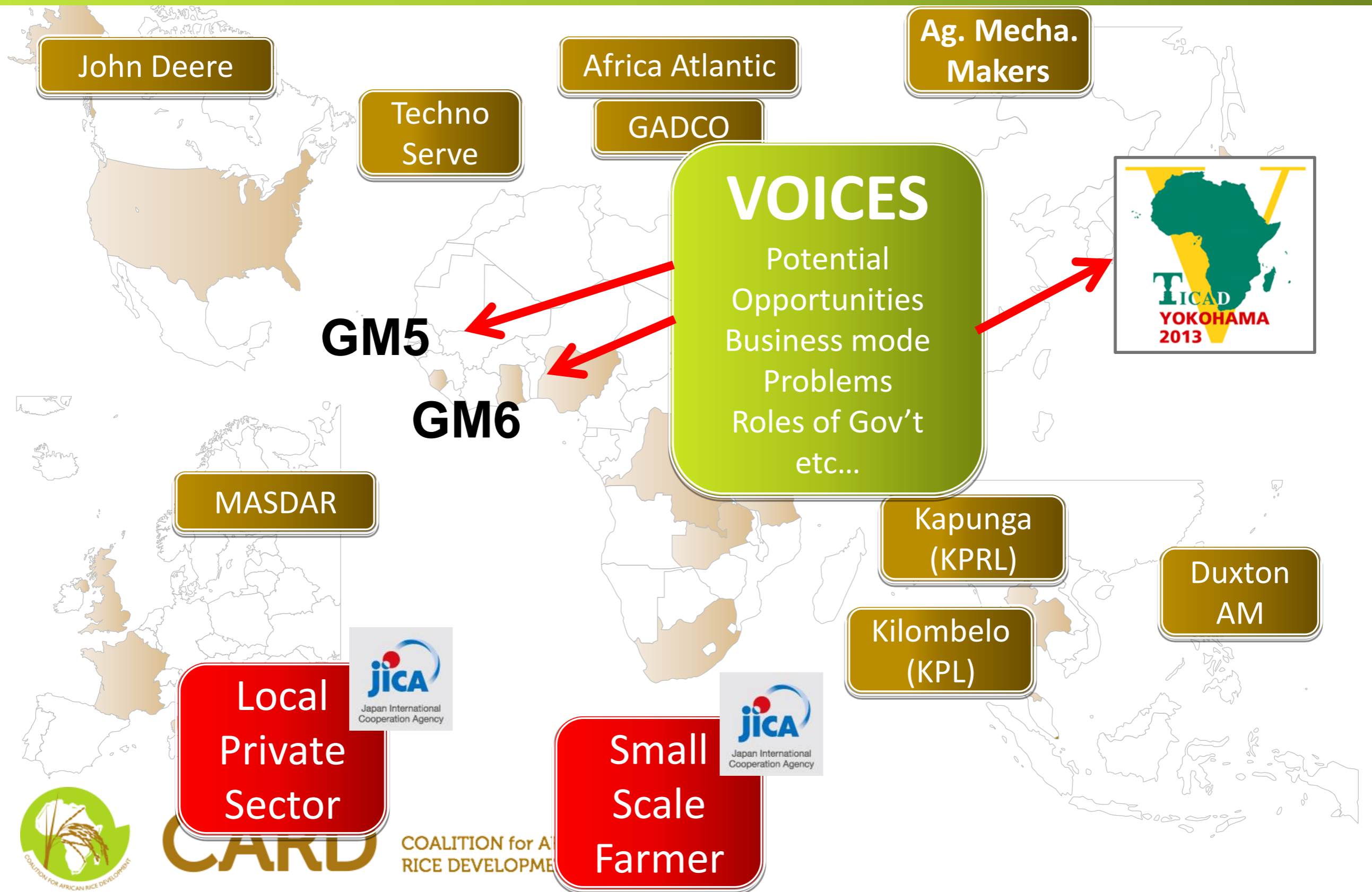
3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

4) Creation of Enabling Business Environment



3. What is CARD? - CARD Supports/Activities

4) Creation of Enabling Business Environment



4. PROGRESS

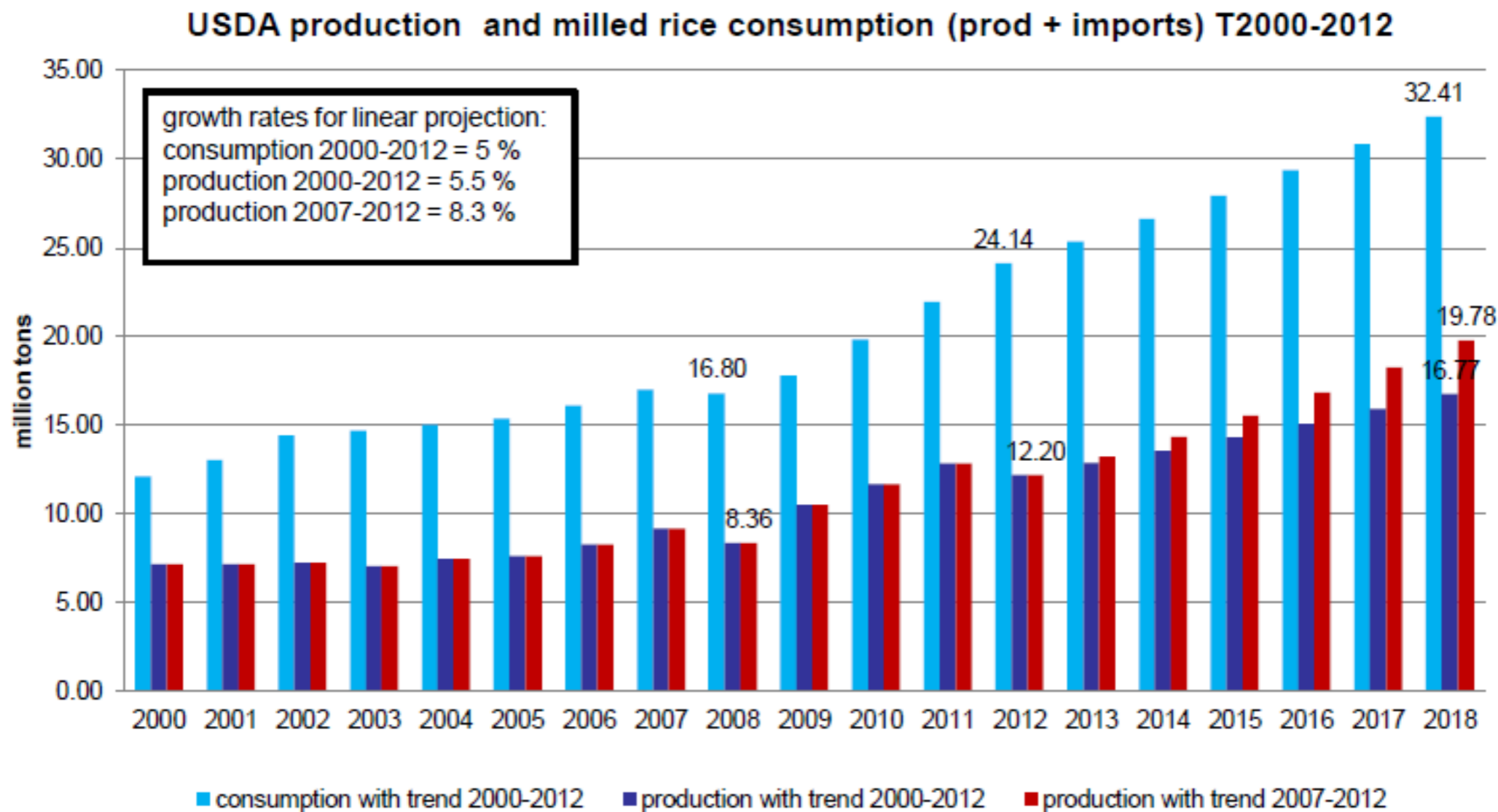


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1. Intro – General Progress of CARD

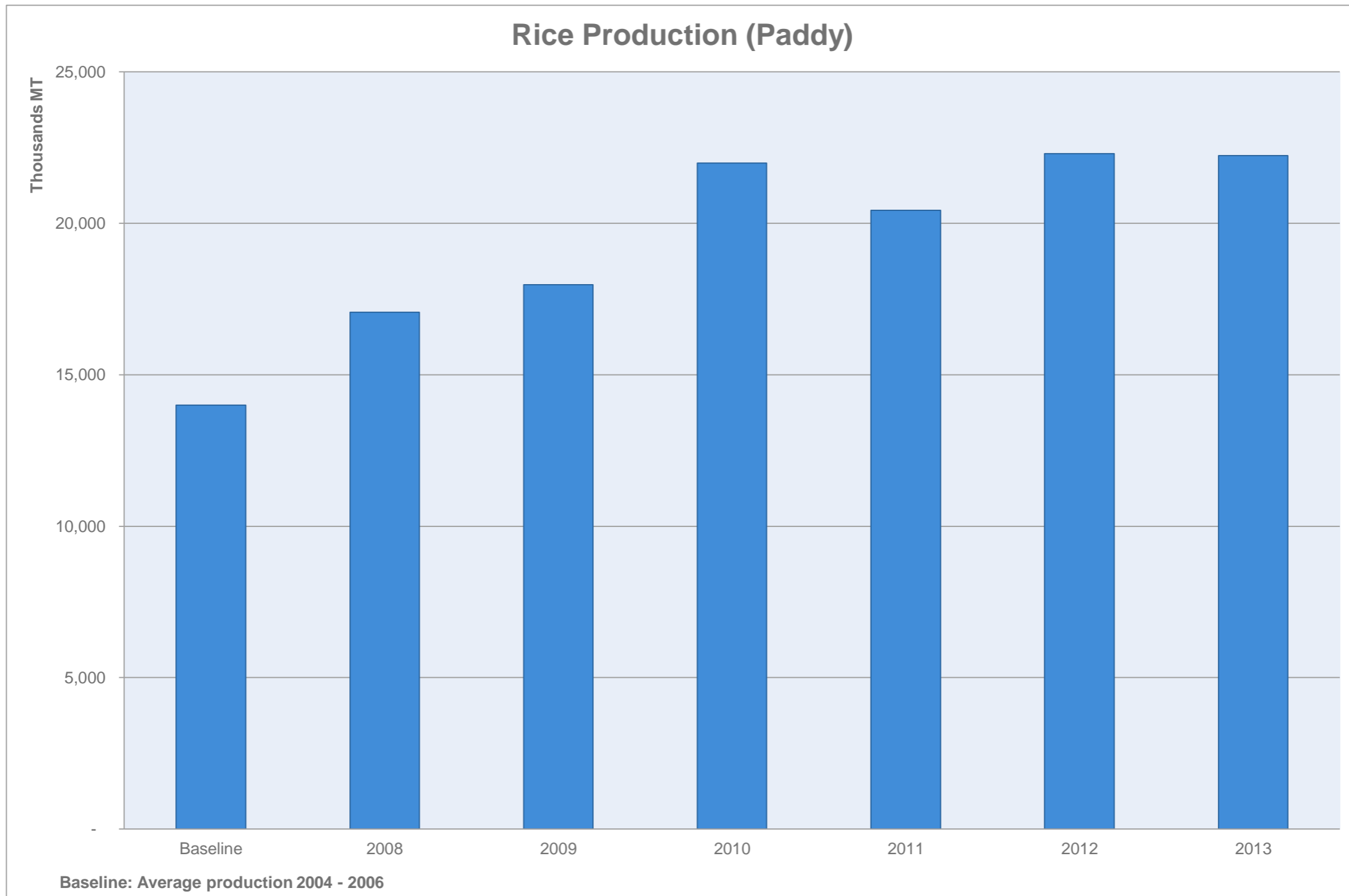
- Reduced gap between production and consumption by 2018 and on target to double production from 8 MT in 2008 to 20 MT in 2018



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4. Progress – General Progress of CARD



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Overall production increased by 59%

4. Progress - NRDS Implementation

Stocktaking Results (Non-exhaustive)

Name of Country	No. of CARD-labeled projects (past and on-going)	Partners
Burkina Faso	5	Taiwan, GIZ, KfW, WB, others
Cameroun	7	JICA, Korea, WB
Senegal	17	FAO, JICA, AFD, AfDB, WB, Spain, USAID, others
Uganda	12	WB, Netherland, IFDC, JICA, others
Madagascar	4	JICA, WB, AfDB
Tanzania	6	USAID, JICA, WB Others
Zambia	2	FAO, JICA



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4. Progress - NRDS Implementation

Stocktaking Results (Non-exhaustive) -Continued

Name of Country	No. of CARD-Labeled projects (past and on-going)	Partners
Ethiopia	3	JICA
Ghana	9	AFD, WB, JICA, IFAD, FAO, Others
Rwanda	4	JICA, Korea, WB
Cote d'Ivoire	17	BADEA, JICA, Private, Others
Regional	5	FAO, AfricaRice
Total	91	



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Thank you



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